## **OPERATION MANUAL**



# Mikasa SERIES MODEL MVB85H PLATE COMPACTOR (HONDA GX120UT2SM12 GASOLINE ENGINE)

Revision #2 (05/27/20)

To find the latest revision of this publication or associated parts manual, visit our website at: <u>www.multiquip.com</u>

(200000)

THIS MANUAL MUST ACCOMPANY THE EQUIPMENT AT ALL TIMES.



## **MVB85H Plate Compactor**

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## NOTICE

Specifications and part numbers are subject to change without notice.

Do not operate or service the equipment before reading the entire manual. Safety precautions should be followed

at all times when operating this equipment. Failure to read and understand the safety messages and operating instructions could result in injury to yourself and others.



### SAFETY MESSAGES

The four safety messages shown below will inform you about potential hazards that could injure you or others. The safety messages specifically address the level of exposure to the operator and are preceded by one of four words: **DANGER, WARNING, CAUTION** or **NOTICE.** 

#### SAFETY SYMBOLS

## DANGER

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, WILL result in **DEATH** or **SERIOUS INJURY**.

## 

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, COULD result in DEATH or SERIOUS INJURY.

## 

Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, COULD result in MINOR or MODERATE INJURY.

#### NOTICE

Addresses practices not related to personal injury.

Potential hazards associated with the operation of this equipment will be referenced with hazard symbols which may appear throughout this manual in conjunction with safety messages.

Symbol	Safety Hazard
	Lethal exhaust gas hazards
	Explosive fuel hazards
	Burn hazards
	Respiratory hazards
OFF	Accidental starting hazards
	Eye and hearing hazards
→ K	Rotating parts hazards

## SAFETY INFORMATION

## **GENERAL SAFETY**

## 

NEVER operate this equipment without proper protective clothing, shatterproof glasses, respiratory protection, hearing protection, steel-toed boots and other protective devices required by the job or city and state regulations.



NEVER operate this equipment when not



- feeling well due to fatigue, illness or when under medication.
- NEVER operate this equipment under the influence of drugs or alcohol.







- **DO NOT** use the equipment for any purpose other than its intended purposes or applications.
- ALWAYS clear the work area of any debris, tools, etc. that would constitute a hazard while the equipment is in operation.

## NOTICE

- This equipment should only be operated by trained and qualified personnel 18 years of age and older.
- Whenever necessary, replace nameplate, operation and safety decals when they become difficult read.
- Manufacturer does not assume responsibility for any accident due to equipment modifications. Unauthorized equipment modification will void all warranties.
- NEVER use accessories or attachments that are not recommended by Multiquip for this equipment. Damage to the equipment and/or injury to user may result.
- ALWAYS know the location of the nearest fire extinguisher.



- ALWAYS know the location of the nearest first aid kit.
- ALWAYS know the location of the nearest phone or keep a phone on the job site. Also, know the phone numbers of the nearest ambulance, doctor and fire department. This information will be invaluable in the case of an emergency.



## **SAFETY INFORMATION**

## **COMPACTOR SAFETY**

## **DANGER**

NEVER operate the equipment in an explosive atmosphere or near combustible materials. An explosion or fire could result causing severe bodily harm or even death.



### 

NEVER disconnect any emergency or safety devices. These devices are intended for operator safety. Disconnection of these devices can cause severe injury, bodily harm or even death. Disconnection of any of these devices will void all warranties.

## 

NEVER lubricate components or attempt service on a running machine.

#### NOTICE

- ALWAYS keep the machine in proper running condition.
- Fix damage to machine and replace any broken parts immediately.
- ALWAYS store equipment properly when it is not being used. Equipment should be stored in a clean, dry location out of the reach of children and unauthorized personnel.

### ENGINE SAFETY

#### **DANGER**

- The engine fuel exhaust gases contain poisonous carbon monoxide. This gas is colorless and odorless, and can cause death if inhaled.
- The engine of this equipment requires an adequate free flow of cooling air. NEVER operate this equipment

in any enclosed or narrow area where free flow of the air is restricted. If the air flow is restricted it will cause injury to people and property and serious damage to the equipment or engine.



## **WARNING**

- **DO NOT** place hands or fingers inside engine compartment when engine is running.
- NEVER operate the engine with heat shields or guards removed.
- Keep fingers, hands hair and clothing away from all moving parts to prevent injury.



- DO NOT remove the radiator cap while the engine is hot. High pressure boiling water will gush out of the radiator and severely scald any persons in the general area of the compactor.
- DO NOT remove the coolant drain plug while the engine is hot. Hot coolant will gush out of the coolant tank and severely scald any persons in the general area of the compactor.



DO NOT remove the engine oil drain plug while the engine is hot. Hot oil will gush out of the oil tank and severely scald any persons in the general area of the compactor.

### 

NEVER touch the hot exhaust manifold, muffler or cylinder. Allow these parts to cool before servicing equipment.



#### NOTICE

- NEVER run engine without an air filter or with a dirty air filter. Severe engine damage may occur. Service air filter frequently to prevent engine malfunction.
- NEVER tamper with the factory settings of the engine or engine governor. Damage to the engine or equipment can result if operating in speed ranges above the maximum allowable.

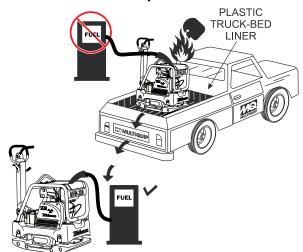


NEVER tip the engine to extreme angles during lifting as it may cause oil to gravitate into the cylinder head, making the engine start difficult.

## FUEL SAFETY

## 1 DANGER

DO NOT add fuel to equipment if it is placed inside truck bed with plastic liner. Possibility exists of explosion or fire due to static electricity.



- **DO NOT** start the engine near spilled fuel or combustible fluids. Diesel fuel is extremely flammable and its vapors can cause an explosion if ignited.
- ALWAYS refuel in a well-ventilated area, away from sparks and open flames.
- ALWAYS use extreme caution when working with flammable liquids.
- **DO NOT** fill the fuel tank while the engine is running or hot.
- DO NOT overfill tank, since spilled fuel could ignite if it comes into contact with hot engine parts or sparks from the ignition system.
- Store fuel in appropriate containers, in well-ventilated areas and away from sparks and flames.
- NEVER use fuel as a cleaning agent.
- DO NOT smoke around or near the equipment. Fire or explosion could result from fuel vapors or if fuel is spilled on a hot engine.



## BATTERY SAFETY (ELECTRIC START ONLY)

### A DANGER

- DO NOT drop the battery. There is a possibility that the battery will explode.
- DO NOT expose the battery to open flames, sparks, cigarettes, etc. The battery contains combustible gases and liquids. If these gases and liquids come into contact with a flame or spark, an explosion could occur.



#### **WARNING**

ALWAYS wear safety glasses when handling the battery to avoid eye irritation. The battery contains acids that can cause injury to the eyes and skin.



- Use well-insulated gloves when picking up the battery.
- ALWAYS keep the battery charged. If the battery is not charged, combustible gas will build up.
- DO NOT charge battery if frozen. Battery can explode. When frozen, warm the battery to at least 61°F (16°C).
- ALWAYS recharge the battery in a well-ventilated environment to avoid the risk of a dangerous concentration of combustible gases.
- If the battery liquid (dilute sulfuric acid) comes into contact with clothing or skin, rinse skin or clothing immediately with plenty of water.



If the battery liquid (dilute sulfuric acid) comes into contact with eyes, rinse eyes immediately with plenty of water and contact the nearest doctor or hospital to seek medical attention.

## 

- ALWAYS disconnect the NEGATIVE battery terminal before performing service on the equipment.
- ALWAYS keep battery cables in good working condition. Repair or replace all worn cables.

## SAFETY INFORMATION

## TRANSPORTING SAFETY

## 

NEVER allow any person or animal to stand underneath the equipment while lifting.

#### NOTICE

- Before lifting, make sure that the equipment parts (hook and vibration insulator) are not damaged and screws are not loose or missing.
- Always make sure crane or lifting device has been properly secured to the lifting bail (hook) of the equipment.
- ALWAYS shutdown engine before transporting.
- NEVER lift the equipment while the engine is running.
- Tighten fuel tank cap securely and close fuel cock to prevent fuel from spilling.
- Use adequate lifting cable (wire or rope) of sufficient strength.
- Use one point suspension hook and lift straight upwards.
- **DO NOT** lift machine to unnecessary heights.
- ALWAYS tie down equipment during transport by securing the equipment with rope.

### ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY/DECOMMISSIONING

#### NOTICE

Decommissioning is a controlled process used to safely retire a piece of equipment that is no longer serviceable. If the equipment poses an unacceptable and unrepairable safety risk due to wear or damage or is no longer cost effective to maintain (beyond life-cycle reliability) and is to be decommissioned (demolition and dismantlement),be sure to follow rules below:

- DO NOT pour waste or oil directly onto the ground, down a drain or into any water source.
- Contact your country's Department of Public Works or recycling agency in your area and arrange for proper disposal of any electrical components, waste or oil associated with this equipment.



- When the life cycle of this equipment is over, remove battery and bring to appropriate facility for lead reclamation. Use safety precautions when handling batteries that contain sulfuric acid.
- When the life cycle of this equipment is over, it is recommended that the trowel frame and all other metal parts be sent to a recycling center.

Metal recycling involves the collection of metal from discarded products and its transformation into raw materials to use in manufacturing a new product.

Recyclers and manufacturers alike promote the process of recycling metal. Using a metal recycling center promotes energy cost savings.

## **EMISSIONS INFORMATION**

#### NOTICE

The diesel engine used in this equipment has been designed to reduce harmful levels of carbon monoxide (CO), hydrocarbons (HC) and nitrogen oxides (NOx) contained in diesel exhaust emissions.

This engine has been certified to meet US EPA Evaporative emissions requirements in the installed configuration.

Attempting to modify or make adjustments to the engine emission system by unauthorized personnel without proper training could damage the equipment or create an unsafe condition.

Additionally, modifying the fuel system may adversely affect evaporative emissions, resulting in fines or other penalties.

### **Emission Control Label**

The emission control label is an integral part of the emission system and is strictly controlled by regulations.

The label must remain with the engine for its entire life.

If a replacement emission label is needed, please contact your authorized Kohler Engine Distributor.

Table 1. MVB85H Specifications			
No. of Rubber Rolls	4		
Centrifugal Force	2,270.57 lbf (10.1 kN)		
Vibration Frequency	5,400 vpm (90 Hz)		
Plate Size (W x L)	12.60 x 17.05 in (320 x 433 mm)		
Vibrator Oil Volume	0.15 quart (140 cc)		
Operating Weight	198.42 lbs. (90 kg.)		

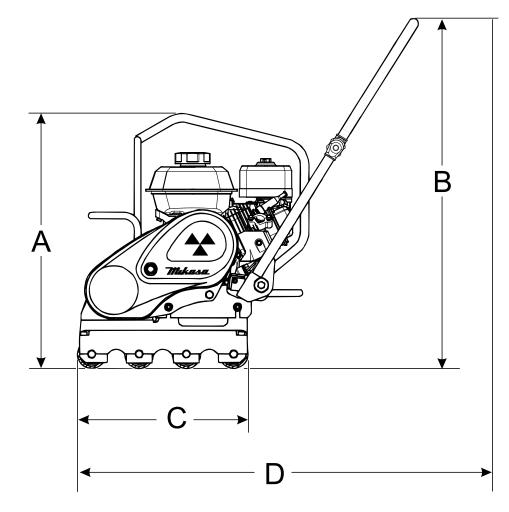
Table 2. Engine Specifications			
Engine Make	HONDA		
Engine Model	GX120UT2SM12		
Engine Type	Air-cooled 4 cycle Gasoline Engine		
Cylinder Bore X Stroke	2.4 in. x 1.65 in. (60 mm x 42 mm)		
Displacement	7.2 in <sup>3</sup> (118 cc)		
Maximum Ouput	3.5 HP (2.6 kW) @ 3600 RPM		
Fuel Tank Capacity	Approx. 0.53 gallons (2.0 liters)		
Fuel Type	Unleaded Automobile Gasoline		
Oil Capacity	0.15 gallons (0.56 liters)		
Starting Method	Recoil Start		
Dry Net Weight	28.7 lbs (13 Kg.)		
Dimensions (L x W x H)	12.0 x 13.6 x 13.0 in. (305 x 346 x 329 mm)		

Table 3. Noise and Vibration Emissions				
Measured Sound Power Level in dB(A) 104				
Guaranteed Sound Power Level in dB(A)	105			
Guaranteed Sound Pressure Level at Operator Station in dB(A)	95			
Hand-Arm Vibration in m/s <sup>2</sup>	8.2			

#### NOTES:

- 1. Products are tested for sound pressure level in accordance with European Directives 2000/14/EC and 2005/88/EC, relating to Noise Emission in the Environment by equipment for use outdoors.
- 2. Products are tested for hand/arm vibration (HAV) level in accordance with European Directives 2002/44/EC and EN500-4 and ISO 5349-1:2001, ISO 5349-2:2001.

## DIMENSIONS



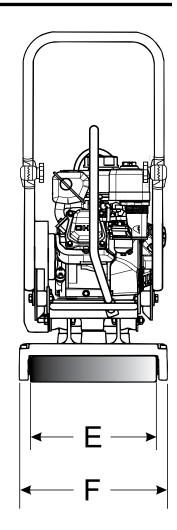


Figure 1. Dimensions

Table 4. Dimensions			
REFERENCE	IN. (MM)		
A	25.43 (646)		
В	36.14 (918)		
С	17.05 (433)		
D	35.04 (890)		
E	12.60 (320)		
F	14.80 (376)		

## **DEFINITION OF PLATE COMPACTOR**

The Mikasa MVB85H is a block plate compactor designed for surfacing of interlocking blocks. It is used for paving sidewalks, parks and open spaces to flatten the surface irregularities by the machine weight and vibration.

## **RUBBER ROLLS**

The surface flattening is done with four hard rubber rolls while vibration is applied to the surface. This prevents the surface (interlocking blocks) from being damaged.

The appropriate type of interlocking block for this compactor is one having a surface area for two rolls.

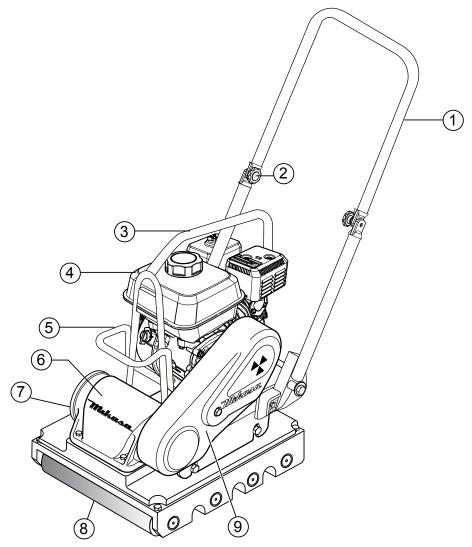
#### ENGINE

This plate compactor is equipped with a Honda GX120UT2SM12, 3.5 HP air cooled, 4-cycle gasoline engine. The engine drives the eccentric shaft to generate vibrations. The vibrations generated is transmitted to the rubber rolls. See Table 2 for detailed specifications.

### CONTROLS

Before starting the compactor, identify and understand the function of all the controls and components.

## COMPONENTS



#### **Figure 2. Plate Compactor Components**

Figure 2 shows the location of the basic controls and components of the MVB85H Plate Compactor. The function of each control is described below:

- Handle Bar When operating the compactor, this handle is to be in the downward position. When the compactor is to be *stored*, move the handle bar to the upright position.
- Handle Bar Adjuster Bolt Adjusts the handle bar by loosening the bolts and raising the handle bar to the desired position. Make sure to tighten the bolts after adjusting handle bar.
- 3. Lifting Bale When lifting of the compactor is required either by forklift, crane etc., tie rope or chain around this lifting point.

- 4. **Engine** This plate compactor uses a Honda GX120 4.8 HP gasoline engine. Refer to the manufacturer owner's manual for engine information.
- 5. Hand Grip Use this hand grip to lift the compactor.
- 6. **Vibrator** Generates vibration that is transmitted to the rubber rolls.
- 7. Vibrator Drain Plug Used to drain oil from the vibrator.
- 8. **Rubber Rolls** Four hard rubber rolls used in the flattening of surfaces (interlocking blocks).
- 9. **Belt Cover** Remove this cover to gain access to the belt.

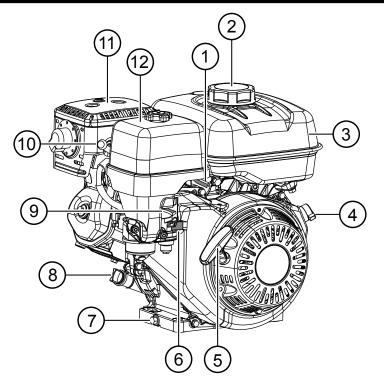


Figure 3. Engine Controls and Components

## **INITIAL SERVICING**

The engine (Figure 3) must be checked for proper lubrication and filled with fuel prior to operation. Refer to the manufacturer's engine manual for instructions and details of operation and servicing.-

- 1. **Throttle Lever** Used to adjust engine RPM speed. For normal operation this lever should always be placed in the RUN position.
- 2. **Fuel Cap** Remove this cap to add unleaded gasoline to the fuel tank. Fill with unleaded gasoline.
- Fuel Tank Refer to Table 2 for fuel tank capacity. Make sure cap is tightened securely. DO NOT over fill. For additional information refer to Honda engine owner's manual.

## 



Add fuel to the tank only when the engine is stopped and has had an opportunity to cool down. In the event of a fuel spill, **DO NOT** attempt to start the engine until the fuel residue has been completely wiped up and the area surrounding the

engine is dry.

- 4. Engine ON/OFF Switch Used to turn the engine on or off.
- 5. **Recoil Starter (Pull Rope)** Pull the starter grip until resistance is felt, then pull briskly and smoothly.
- 6. Fuel Valve Lever OPEN to let fuel flow, CLOSE to stop the flow of fuel.
- 7. **Oil Drain Plug** Remove this plug to remove oil from the engine's crankcase.
- 8. **Dipstick/Oil Filler Cap** Remove this cap to determine if the engine oil is low. Add oil through this filler port as recommended in (Table 5).
- 9. **Choke Lever** Used in the starting of a cold engine, or in cold weather conditions. The choke enriches the fuel mixture.
- 10. **Spark Plug** Provides spark to the ignition system. Set spark plug gap according to engine manufacturer's instructions. Clean spark plug once a week.
- 11. **Muffler** Used to reduce noise and emissions. NEVER touch when hot!
- 12. Air Cleaner Prevents dirt and other debris from entering the fuel system. Remove wing-nut on top of air filter cover to gain access to filter element. See the maintenance section in this manual for servicing.

## INSPECTION

## **BEFORE STARTING**

- 1. Read all safety instructions at the beginning of manual.
- 2. Clean the compactor, removing dirt and dust, particularly the engine cooling air inlet, carburetor and air cleaner.
- 3. Check the air filter for dirt and dust. If air filter is dirty, replace air filter with a new one as required.
- 4. Check carburetor for external dirt and dust. Clean with dry compressed air.
- 5. Check fastening nuts and bolts for tightness.

#### **ENGINE OIL CHECK**

- 1. To check the engine oil level, place the compactor on secure level ground with the engine stopped.
- 2. Remove the dipstick from the engine oil filler hole (Figure 4) and wipe clean.

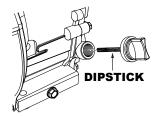


Figure 4. Engine Oil Dipstick Removal

- 3. Insert and remove the dipstick without screwing it into the filler neck. Check the oil level shown on the dipstick.
- 4. If the oil level is low (Figure 5), fill to the edge of the oil filler hole with the recommended oil type as listed in Table 5. Refer to Table 2 for maximum engine oil capacity.

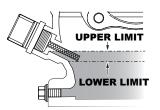


Figure 5. En	igine Oil	Dipstick	(Oil Leve	)(It
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Table 5. Oil Type				
Season Temperature Oil Type				
Summer	25°C or Higher	SAE 10W-30		
Spring/Fall	25°C~10°C	SAE 10W-30/20		
Winter	0°C or Lower	SAE 10W-10		

## **DANGER**

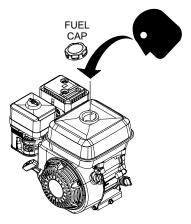


#### EXPLOSIVE FUEL!

Motor fuels are highly flammable and can be dangerous if mishandled. **DO NOT** smoke while refueling. **DO NOT** attempt to refuel the compactor if the engine is hot or running.

## **FUEL CHECK**

1. Visually inspect (Figure 6) to see if fuel level is low. If fuel is low, replenish with unleaded fuel.



**Figure 6. Fuel Check** 

2. When refueling, be sure to use a strainer for filtration. **DO NOT** top-off fuel. Wipe up any spilled fuel immediately.

## V-BELT COVER REMOVAL

To inspect the V-belt, remove the bolts that secure the belt cover to the frame as shown in Figure 7.

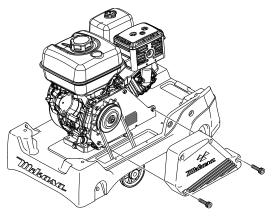


Figure 7. V-Belt Location

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## **V-BELT INSPECTION**

Visually examine the V-belt (Figure 8) and determine if it is full of tiny cracks, frayed, has pieces of rubber missing, is peeling or otherwise damaged.

Also, examine the belt and determine if it is *oil soaked* or "*glazed*" (hard shiny appearance on the sides of the belt). Either of these two conditions can cause the belt to run hot, which can weaken it and increase the danger of it breaking.

If the V-belt exhibits any of the referenced wear conditions replace the V-belt immediately.

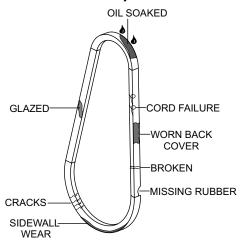


Figure 8. Drive Belt Inspection

## **V-BELT TENSION**

The V-belt tension is proper if the V-belt bends 10 to 15 mm (Figure 9) when depressed with finger at midway between the clutch and vibrator pulleys.

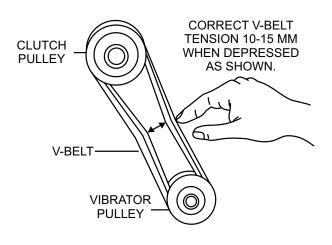
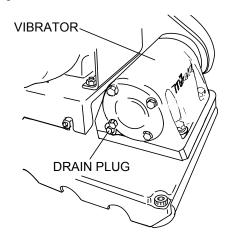


Figure 9. V-Belt Tension

## **VIBRATOR OIL CHECK**

- 1. Place the plate compactor horizontally on a flat surface. Make sure the compactor is level when checking the oil in the vibrator assembly.
- 2. Check vibrator oil level by removing the oil plug (vibrator oil gauge) as shown in Figure 10. Clean the oil gauge and rethread back in. Remove the oil gauge again and confirm oil level does not exceed the cross hash of the oil plug. **DO NOT OVERFILL!**



#### Figure 10. Vibrator Oil Check

 The vibrator holds approximately 4.73 oz. (140 cc). IMPORTANT, if oil is required, replace using only SAE 10W-30 motor oil.

### HANDLE BAR

The height of the handle bar can be adjusted for ease of use. Adjust the handle height as follows. Refer to Figure 11.

- 1. Loosen the handle bar bolts.
- 2. Adjust the handle bar to the desired position.
- 3. When the handle bar is in the desired height, tighten the bolts.

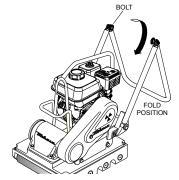


Figure 11. Handle Height Adjustment

## 



**DO NOT** attempt to operate the compactor until the Safety, General Information and Inspection sections of this manual have been *read and thoroughly understood*.

This section is intended to assist the operator with the initial startup of the compactor. It is extremely important that this section be read carefully before attempting to use the compactor in the field.

## STARTING THE ENGINE

1. Place the engine fuel valve lever (Figure 12) to the "**ON**" position.

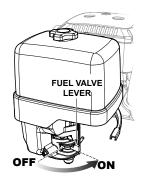


Figure 12. Engine Fuel Valve Lever (ON Position)

2. Move the throttle lever (Figure 13) to the *idle* position.

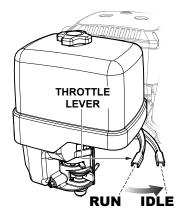


Figure 13. Throttle Lever (Idle Position)

3. Place the choke lever (Figure 14) in the "**CLOSED**" position if starting a cold engine.



Figure 14. Choke Lever (Closed)

#### NOTICE

The **CLOSED** position of the choke lever enriches the fuel mixture for starting a **COLD** engine. The **OPEN** position provides the correct fuel mixture for normal operation after starting, and for restarting a warm engine.

4. Place the engine **ON/OFF** switch (Figure 15) in the "**ON**" position.

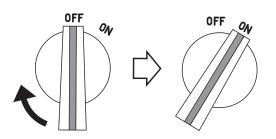
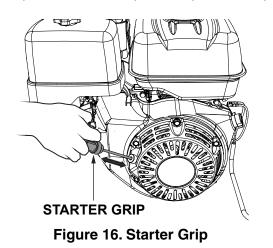


Figure 15. Engine ON/OFF Switch (ON Position)

5. Grasp the starter grip (Figure 16) and slowly pull it out. The resistance becomes the hardest at a certain position, corresponding the compression point. Rewind the rope a little from that point and pull out sharply.



### NOTICE

DO NOT pull the starter rope all the way to the end

**DO NOT** release the starter rope after pulling. Allow it to rewind as soon as possible.

6. When engine starts, release the starter grip and allow the rope to recoil.

 If the choke lever was moved to the "CLOSED" position to start the engine, gradually move it to the "OPEN" position (Figure 17) as the engine warms up. If the engine has not started, repeat steps 1 through 6.



Figure 17. Choke Lever (Open)

8. Before the compactor is placed into operation, run the engine for several minutes. Check for fuel leaks, and noises that would be associated with a loose component.

## OPERATION

## 



**ALWAYS** follow all safety rules in the safety section of this manual before operating compactor. Keep work area clear of debris and other objects that could cause bodily injury or damage to the compactor.

1. Once the engine has started, move the engine throttle lever quickly to the *run* position (Figure 18).



Figure 18. Throttle Lever (Run Position)

#### NOTICE

**ALWAYS** move the throttle lever quickly, without hesitation, because increasing the engine speed slowly causes the clutch to slip.

2. Push and pull the handlebar to travel forward and backward and flatten interlocking block.

## 

**NEVER** operate machine with a person sitting on it. Vibration may cause person to fall off and cause injury.

## STOPPING THE ENGINE

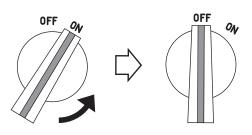
### **Normal Shutdown**

1. Move the throttle lever to the *idle* position (Figure 19) and run the engine for three minutes at low speed.



Figure 19. Throttle Lever (Idle)

2. Place the engine **ON/OFF** switch (Figure 20) in the **OFF** position.



## Figure 20. Engine ON/OFF Switch (OFF Position)

3. Place the fuel shut-off lever (Figure 21) in the **OFF** position.



Figure 21. Fuel Valve Lever (OFF)

### **Emergency Shutdown**

1. Move the throttle lever quickly to the **IDLE** position, and place the engine **ON/OFF** switch in the **OFF** position.

### **GENERAL MAINTENANCE**

General maintenance practices are crucial to the performance and longevity of your compactor. This equipment requires routine cleaning, inspection and lubrication. Reference Table 6 and Table 7 for scheduled engine and compactor maintenance.

The following procedures, devoted to maintenance, can prevent serious compactor damage or malfunctioning.

#### NOTICE

Reference **HONDA** engine manual supplied with your compactor for more detailed engine maintenance and troubleshooting.

#### 



**ALWAYS** allow the engine to cool before servicing. **NEVER** attempt any maintenance work on a hot engine.

### 

**ALWAYS** disconnect the spark plug wire from the spark plug and secure away from the engine before performing maintenance or adjustments on the machine.

### WARNING



Some maintenance operations may require the engine to be run. Ensure that the maintenance area is well ventilated. Gasoline engine exhaust contains poisonous carbon monoxide gas that can cause unconsciousness and may result in **DEATH**.

#### **General Cleanliness**

Clean the compactor daily. Remove all dust and debris buildup (mud, clay etc.). If the compactor is steam-cleaned, ensure that lubrication is accomplished **AFTER** steam cleaning.

#### NOTICE

Inspection and other services should always be carried out on hard and level ground with the engine shut down.

#### NOTICE

The inspection intervals listed in the maintenance tables are for operation under normal conditions. Adjust your inspection intervals based on the number hours plate compactor is in use, and particular working conditions.

## MAINTENANCE

#### NOTICE

Inspection and other services should always be carried out on hard and level ground with the engine shutdown.

To make sure your plate compactor is always in good working condition before using, carry out the maintenance inspection in accordance with Table 6 and Table 7.

### **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

Perform engine maintenance as listed in Table 6.

#### NOTICE

The inspection intervals listed in the maintenance tables are for operation under normal conditions. Adjust your inspection intervals based on the number hours plate compactor is in use, and particular working conditions.

Table 6. Engine Maintenance Schedule							
Description (3)	Operation	Before	First Month or 10 hrs	Every 3 Months or 25 hrs	Every 6 Months or 50 hrs	Every Year or 100 hrs	Every 2 Years or 200 hrs
Engino Oil	CHECK	Х					
Engine Oil	CHANGE		Х				
Air Cleaner	CHECK	Х					
All Cleaner	CHANGE			X (1)			
All Nuts and Bolts	Re-tighten If Necessary	Х					
Coorle Diug	CHECK-CLEAN				Х		
Spark Plug	REPLACE						Х
Cooling Fins	CHECK				Х		
Spark Arrester	CLEAN					Х	
Fuel Tank	CLEAN					Х	
Fuel Filter	CHECK					Х	
Idle Speed	CHECK-ADJUST					X (2)	
Valve Clearance	CHECK-ADJUST						X (2)
Fuel lines	CHECK	Every 2 years (replace if necessary) (2)					

- 1. Service more frequently when used in **DUSTY** areas.
- 2. These items should be serviced by your service dealer, unless you have the proper tools and are mechanically proficient. Refer to the **HONDA** Shop Manual for service procedures.
- 3. For commercial use, log hours of operation to determine proper maintenance intervals.

## **Machine Inspection**

Perfom machine inspection as listed in Table 7.

Table 7. Machine Inspection				
Interval	Check	Solution		
	Machine	Clean if necessary.		
	Fuel Tank For Leaks	Repair fuel leaks.		
	Fuel System for Leaks	Repair fuel leaks.		
Daily Before Starting	Engine Oil	Add oil if necessary.		
Daily Delore Starting	Vibrator Oil	Add oil if necessary.		
	Air Cleaner Element	Clean/Replace		
	Guard Frame	Inspect deformations		
	Shock Absorber	Replace if damaged.		
Every 20 Hours	Engine Oil	Replace only after first 20 hrs.		
	Engine Oil	Change		
Every 100	Air Cleaner Element	Clean/Replace		
	Vibrator Oil	Check oil level. Check for leaks.		
	V-Belt	Inspect, replace if damaged or worn.		
Every 200 hours	Clutch	Inspect, replace if not working properly.		
	Engine Bolts	Replace bolts if deformed or elongated.		
Every 300 hours	Vibrator Oil	Change		
	Fuel Filter	Change		
Every 2 years	Fuel Lines	Replace		

## **Tightening Torque**

Refer to Table 8 (Tightening Torque), for retightening of nuts and bolts.

	Table 8. Tightening Torque (in. kg/cm Diameter)							
Material	6mm	8mm	10mm	12mm	14mm	16mm	18mm	20mm
4T	70	150	300	500	750	1,100	1,400	2,000
6-8T	100	250	500	800	1,300	2,000	2,700	3,800
11T	150	400	800	1,200	2,000	2,900	4,200	5,600
* 100 (6mm) 300 ~ 350 (8mm) 650 ~ 700 (10mm)								
** In case counterpart is of aluminum								
Bolt threads used with this machine are all right handed								
Material and quality of material is marked on each bolt, and screw.								

## **Engine Air Cleaner**

## 🚹 DANGER



**DO NOT** use gasoline or low flash point solvents for cleaning the air cleaner. The possibility exists of fire or explosion which can cause damage to the equipment and severe bodily harm or even **DEATH**!

## 



Wear protective equipment such as approved safety glasses or face shields and dust masks or respirators when cleaning air filters with compressed air.

### NOTICE

Operating the engine with loose or damaged air cleaner components could allow unfiltered air into the engine causing premature wear and failure.

The Honda GX120UT2SM12 engine is equipped with a replaceable, high-density paper air cleaner element. See (Figure 22) for air cleaner components.

- 1. Remove the air cleaner cover and foam filter element.
- Tap the paper filter element several times on a hard surface to remove dirt, or blow compressed air not exceeding 30 psi (207 kPa, 2.1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>) through the filter element from the inside out. NEVER brush off dirt. Brushing will force dirt into the fibers. Replace the paper filter element if it is excessively dirty.

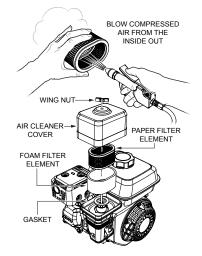


Figure 22. Engine Air Filter

- 3. Clean foam element in warm, soapy water or nonflammable solvent. Rinse and dry thoroughly. Dip the element in clean engine oil and completely squeeze out the excess oil from the element before installing.
- 4. Blow compressed air through the air cleaner cover as shown in (Figure 22). Clean inside of air filter cover with warm, soapy water or nonflammable solvent. Rinse and dry thoroughly.

#### NOTICE

Operating the engine with loose or damaged air cleaner components could allow unfiltered air into the engine causing premature wear and failure.

## **ENGINE OIL**

#### NOTICE

Drain the engine oil when the oil is warm.

- 1. Remove the oil drain bolt (Figure 23). and sealing washer and allow the oil to drain into a suitable container.
- 2. Replace engine oil with recommended type oil as listed in Table 5. For engine oil capacity, see Table 2 (Engine Specifications). **DO NOT** overfill.
- 3. Reinstall drain bolt with sealing washer and tighten securely.

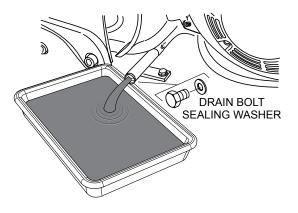


Figure 23. Draining Engine Oil

## SPARK PLUG

#### NOTICE

**NEVER** use a spark plug of incorrect heat range.

- 1. Remove and clean spark plug (Figure 24) with a wire brush if it is to be reused. Discard spark plug if the insulator is cracked or chipped.
- 2. Using a feeler gauge adjust spark plug gap to 0.028 ~0.031 inch (0.7~0.8 mm).
- 3. Thread spark plug into cylinder hole by hand to prevent cross-threading, then tighten securely.

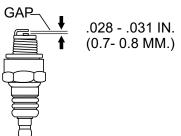


Figure 24. Spark Plug Gap

## V-BELT

Visually examine the V-belt (Figure 25) and determine if it is full of tiny cracks, frayed, has pieces of rubber missing, is peeling or otherwise damaged.

Also, examine the belt and determine if it is *oil soaked* or "*glazed*" (hard shiny appearance on the sides of the belt). Either of these two conditions can cause the belt to run hot, which can weaken it and increase the danger of it breaking.

If the V-belt exhibits any of the above wear conditions replace the V-belt immediately.

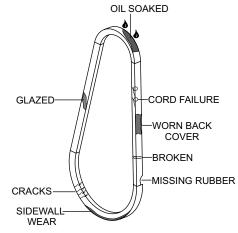
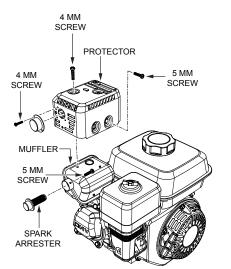


Figure 25. V-Belt Inspection

## SPARK ARRESTER CLEANING

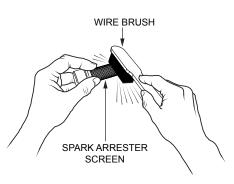
Clean the spark arrester every year or 100 hours.

- 1. Remove the 4 mm screws (3) from the exhaust deflector, then remove the deflector (Figure 26).
- 2. Remove the 5 mm screws (4) from the muffler protector, then remove the muffler protector.
- 3. Remove the 4 mm screws from the spark arrester, then remove the spark arrester.



#### Figure 26. Spark Arrester Removal

4. Carefully remove carbon deposits from the spark arrester screen (Figure 27) with a wire brush.



### Figure 27. Cleaning The Spark Arrester

- 5. If the spark arrester is damaged and has breaks or holes, replace with a new one.
- 6. Reinstall the spark arrester and muffler protector in reverse order of disassembly.

## STORAGE

- 1. Wash off dirt and soil from every part with water. While washing, be careful not to let the water splash on the electric components such as the engine muffler.
- 2. Cover the machine to prevent dust and dirt buildup.
- 3. Store the machine in a dry area away from direct sunlight.
- 4. Do not leave the machine outdoors. Keep it indoors.
- 5. When not used for a long period of time, drain the fuel from the fuel tank.
- 6. When the machine is used after a long storage period, check the level of engine oil before using.

## **TROUBLESHOOTING (COMPACTOR)**

Troubleshooting (Compactor)					
Symptom	Possible Problem	Solution			
	Clutch slips?	Adjust or replace clutch.			
	V-belt slips?	Adjust or replace V-belt.			
	Excessive oil in vibrator?	Fill to correct level.			
Travel speed low and vibration weak	Trouble in vibrator internals?	Check vibrator assembly for any worn or defective parts, replace any defective parts.			
	Wear/Damage of shock absorber?	Replace shock absorber.			
	Bearing of roll is damaged?	Replace bearing.			
Duch Dull of compositor is difficult	Water in the bearing of roll causing it to rust?	Replace bearing. Make sure no water gets in.			
Push-Pull of compactor is difficult (heavy).	Strings or other obstructions coiled around rotary parts?	Remove obstructions and clean.			
	Seal of both ends come in contact with frames?	Adjust.			

## **TROUBLESHOOTING (ENGINE)**

Troubleshooting (Engine)					
Symptom	Possible Problem	Solution			
	Spark plug bridging?	Check gap, insulation or replace spark plug.			
	Carbon deposit on spark plug?	Clean or replace spark plug.			
	Short circuit due to deficient spark plug insulation?	Check spark plug insulation, replace if worn.			
Difficult to start, fuel is available, but no spark at spark plug.	Improper spark plug gap?	Set to proper gap.			
	Spark plug is red?	Check transistor ignition unit.			
	Spark plug is bluish white?	If insufficient compression, repair or replace engine. If injected air leaking, correct leak. If carburetor jets clogged, clean carburetor.			
	No spark present at tip of spark plug?	Check if transistor ignition unit is broken, and replace defective unit. Check if voltage cord cracked or broken and replace. Check if spark plug is fouled and replace.			
	No oil?	Add oil as required.			
	Oil pressure alarm lamp blinks upon starting? (if applicable)	Check automatic shutdown circuit, oil sensor. (if applicable)			
	ON/OFF switch is shorted?	Check switch wiring, replace switch.			
	Ignition coil defective?	Replace ignition coil.			
Difficult to start, fuel is available, and spark is present at the spark plug.	Improper spark gap, points dirty?	Set correct spark gap and clean points.			
present at the spark plug.	Condenser insulation worn or short circuiting?	Replace condenser.			
	Spark plug wire broken or short circuiting?	Replace defective spark plug wiring.			
	Wrong fuel type?	Flush fuel system, replace with correct type of fuel.			
Difficult to start, fuel is available, spark is	Water or dust in fuel system?	Flush fuel system.			
present and compression is normal.	Air cleaner dirty?	Clean or replace air cleaner.			
	Choke open?	Close choke.			
	Suction/exhaust valve stuck or protruded?	Reseat valves.			
Difficult to start find in any light and in	Piston ring and/or cylinder worn?	Replace piston rings and/or piston.			
Difficult to start, fuel is available, spark is present and compression is low.	Cylinder head and/or spark plug not tightened properly?	Torque cylinder head bolts and spark plug.			
	Head gasket and/or spark plug gasket damaged?	Replace head and spark plug gaskets.			
	No fuel in fuel tank?	Fill with correct type of fuel.			
	Fuel cock does not open properly?	Apply lubricant to loosen fuel cock lever, replace if necessary.			
No fuel present at carburetor.	Fuel filter/lines clogged?	Replace fuel filter.			
	Fuel tank cap breather hole clogged?	Clean or replace fuel tank cap.			
	Air in fuel line?	Bleed fuel line.			

## **TROUBLESHOOTING (ENGINE)**

	Troubleshooting (Engine) - continued		
Symptom	Possible Problem	Solution	
	Air cleaner dirty?	Clean or replace air cleaner.	
Weak in power, compression is proper and	Improper level in carburetor?	Check float adjustment, rebuild carburetor.	
does not misfire.	Defective spark plug?	Clean or replace spark plug.	
	Improper spark plug?	Set to proper gap.	
Weak in power, compression is proper but	Water in fuel system?	Flush fuel system and replace with correct type of fuel.	
misfires.	Dirty spark plug?	Clean or replace spark plug.	
	Ignition coil defective?	Replace ignition coil.	
	Wrong type of fuel?	Replace with correct type of fuel.	
	Cooling fins dirty?	Clean cooling fins.	
Engine overheats.	Intake air restricted?	Clear intake of dirt and debris. Replace air cleaner elements as necessary.	
	Oil level too low or too high?	Adjust oil to proper level.	
	Governor adjusted incorrectly?	Adjust governor.	
Rotational speed fluctuates.	Governor spring defective?	Replace governor spring.	
	Fuel flow restricted?	Check entire fuel system for leaks or clogs.	
	Recoil mechanism clogged with dust and dirt?	Clean recoil assembly with soap and water.	
Recoil starter malfunctions. (if applicable)	Spiral spring loose?	Replace spiral spring.	
	Loose, damaged wiring?	Ensure tight, clean connections on battery and starter.	
Starter malfunctions.	Battery insufficiently charged?	Recharge or replace battery.	
	Starter damaged or internally shorted?	Replace starter.	
Durne tee much fuel	Over-accumulation of exhaust products?	Check and clean valves. Check muffler and replace if necessary.	
Burns too much fuel.	Wrong spark plug?	Replace spark plug with manufacturer's suggested type.	
Exhaust color is continuously white.	Lubricating oil is wrong viscosity?	Replace lubricating oil with correct viscosity.	
Exhaust color is continuously write.	Worn rings?	Replace rings.	
	Air cleaner clogged?	Clean or replace air cleaner.	
	Choke valve set to incorrect position?	Adjust choke valve to correct position.	
Exhaust color is continuously black.	Carburetor defective, seal on carburetor broken?	Replace carburetor or seal.	
	Poor carburetor adjustment, engine runs too rich?	Adjust carburetor.	
	ON/OFF device not activated ON?	Turn on ON/OFF device.	
Will not start, no power with key ON. (if applicable)	Battery disconnected or discharged?	Check cable connections. Charge or replace battery.	
	Ignition switch/wiring defective?	Replace ignition switch. Check wiring.	

## **OPERATION MANUAL**

# **HERE'S HOW TO GET HELP**

PLEASE HAVE THE MODEL AND SERIAL NUMBER ON-HAND WHEN CALLING

#### **UNITED STATES**

#### Multiquip Inc.

(310) 537- 3700 6141 Katella Avenue Suite 200 Cypress, CA 90630 E-MAIL: mq@multiquip.com WEBSITE: www.multiquip.com

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#### **UNITED KINGDOM**

#### Multiquip (UK) Limited Head Office

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